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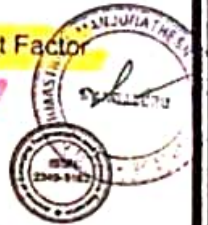
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BANGALORE UNIVERSITY
LAW JOURNAL

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VOL:10 – No:1 **JAN 2020**

(PUBLISHED IN : SEPTEMBER 2022)



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PAPER ID : IJRAR19K4128

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INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH AND ANALYTICAL REVIEWS
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E-ISSN 2348-1269, P- ISSN 2349-5138

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversation by IJARAR Publishing Services – IJARAR Journal.

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E-ISSN 2348-1269, P- ISSN 2349-5138

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH AND ANALYTICAL REVIEWS (IJRAR) (IJRAR) is published in online form over Internet. This journal is published at the Website <http://www.ijrar.org>, maintained by IJARAR Gujarat, India.

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International Peer Reviewed & Refereed Journal, Open Access Journal
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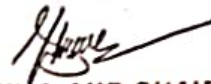

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BANGALORE UNIVERSITY LAW JOURNAL



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VOL : 9

JANUARY

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Vol. 9 No. 1

BANGALORE UNIVERSITY LAW JOURNAL

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This Journal is published by

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It is indeed a momentous occasion for Bangalore University in general and University Law College in particular to bring out a Law Journal after completion of more than 50 years of its existence under the auspices of Bangalore University. The editors wish to place on record and thank V. B. Coutinho Trust for being kind and gracious to hand over the future publications of Bangalore Law Journal (BLJ) to the Principal, University Law College, to be published as "Bangalore University Law Journal" (BULJ). We also thank the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor, Registrar and Finance Officer, Bangalore University, Bangalore for having accepted our proposal for the journal and sanctioning requisite funds for printing of the journal.

Research is an important aspect of the academic life of a teacher. The ever changing socio-legal dynamics present an opportunity to all the teachers to undertake research by writing scholarly articles on several issues and thereby contribute in furthering knowledge and promote future research.

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The BULJ will be a peer reviewed journal inviting scholarly articles from faculty and scholars across the country. We hope the inaugural issue of BULJ would benefit the readers.

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Principal,
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Approved by UGC
Journal No. 163380
Regd. No. 21747

Indexed | IJIF, IZOR & SJIF
IJ Impact Factor | 2.471

ISSN 2277-2014

Research Discourse

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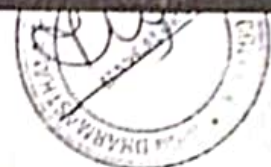
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Sustainable Agricultural Production through Genetic Engineering Technology in India: A Need

Shaheema A. S*

Assistant Professor, SDM Law College, Centre for Post Graduate Studies and Research in Law, Mangaluru, D.K District, Karnataka, India.

Received: 04 Aug 2023

Revised: 21 Aug 2023

Accepted: 07 Sep 2023

*Address for Correspondence

Shaheema A. S

Assistant Professor,
SDM Law College,
Centre for Post Graduate Studies and Research in Law,
Mangaluru, D.K District,
Karnataka, India.



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ABSTRACT

For the growing population in India the demand for food is increasing and there are several questions arising on the agricultural productivity but there is a need to provide a fruitful response to the questions in a sustainable way. Every Indian farmer needs to overcome the impact of various agriculture-related issues while growing crops. The modern genetic engineering technology provides a solution for increasing agricultural production sustainably. At the global level, several varieties of genetically modified crops with the application of genetic engineering technology are identified, developed, and commercialised, but the same are banned in India and the moratorium is imposed especially on genetically modified food crops. The author in this article focuses on the importance and benefits of genetically modified crops produced through genetic engineering technology to the Indian farmers and to resolve food insecurity problem.

Keywords: Agriculture, Genetic Engineering, Technology, Farmers, Resistant

INTRODUCTION

For sustainable agricultural production, the application of genetic engineering technology in the cultivation of crops as a modern technology benefits the present and future generations. The World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED) defined the term 'Sustainable Development' as, "the ability of humanity to ensure that development meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs". Sustainable development seeks to ensure that economic, social, and cultural rights will be realized in the future,





International Journal of Membrane Science and Technology

ISSN (online): 2410-1869

Scopus[®]

Date : 08 September 2023

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MSME In India: Recent Trends Of MSME Which Reframed Its Definitional Characteristics

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²HOD of Law | Christ University Bangalore.

*Corresponding Author: Ashwin

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1.1 – Introduction

Small-scale enterprises have been around for a long time—over 4,000 years. They began in ancient cultures where trade was buzzing. Many societies, like the Indians, Egyptians, Arabs, Babylonians, Jews, Greeks, & Romans played a part. In those early days, skilled artisans made goods at home. They took care of everything—producing and selling right in the marketplace.

1.1.1 Recent History

As time went on, small-scale industries started to come back strongly around the world. In India, the British government shut down handicrafts without giving people new jobs. This led to a big realization and even de-industrialization in some areas. To fight this problem, Gandhi's idea of Swaraj helped boost village and Khadi industries. After India gained independence, the Government of India (GOI) launched its first big industrial policy in 1948 called the Industrial Policy Resolutions (IPRs)¹. This policy showed how important cottage & small-scale industries were. It highlighted that these industries needed things like raw materials, cheap power sources, technical support & good marketing for their products to grow.

Later on, in the planned development phase, they created the Industries (Development and Regulation) Act back in 1951 to support small-scale & cottage industries. Both the IPRs & this law laid the groundwork for small businesses to thrive and play a key role in the national economy². By 1952-53, five boards were set up for handloom, handicrafts, coir, silk & village industries based on advice from the Cottage Industries Board to help grow small industry areas.

Following that advice, India created the Small-Scale Industries Board (SSIB) & the Central Small Industries Organization (CSIO) in 1954-55. They defined Small-Scale Industries (SSIs) as businesses with fewer than 50 workers if they used power or fewer than 100 workers if they didn't use power and had assets worth not more than Rs. 5 lakhs. After the First Five Year Plan ended, they introduced the Second Industrial Policy Resolution in 1956 during the Second Five Year Plan period based on P.C. Mahalanobis's industrialization model. This resolution further encouraged cottage & small-scale industries by limiting how much large industries could produce directly offering subsidies & creating industrial estates for them³.

These actions really helped small-scale businesses improve with better production methods, easy access to electricity in rural areas & better credit access too. Beyond these changes, new policies came up when they revealed the Industrial Licensing Policy in 1970 which fixed some problems of that earlier act from 1951. *According to this new policy investments up to Rs. 1 crore were free from needing licensing.*

Later in 1977 when the Janata Government took charge a New Industrial Policy was rolled out bringing major changes for Small-Scale Industries (SSIs). Even with these changes adopted though—small industry's growth had ups & downs until the 1980s with no real improvement because of a lot of red tape and strict regulations along with limited awareness out there⁴. In response to these market shifts—the New Economic Policy popped up in '91 aiming to free India's industrial scene from unnecessary bureaucratic rules.

The reform period was super important for the Indian economy. It gave the Central Government the ability to take key actions in many areas. This included things like industrial

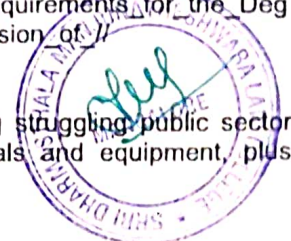
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2 Role and Importance of Small-Scale Industries, <https://www.toppr.com/guides/business-environment/scales-of-business/small-scale-industries/>

3 Vijay Singh. A study on the Major Constraints of Workers in MSME. Academia, https://www.Academia.Edu/39054628/A_STUDY_ON_THE_MAJOR_CONSTRAINTS_OF_WORKERS_IN_MSME_AT_MEDICAL_A_REA_OF_JHANSI_A_dissertation_Report_Submitted_in_Partial_Fulfillment_of_the_Requirements_for_the_Degree_of_MASTER_OF_BUSINESS_ADMINISTRATION_MBA-FM_Under_The_Supervision_of_//

4 Ibid

licensing, foreign investment, and technology upgrades. They also worked on fixing struggling public sector companies & providing financial help. There was a push to bring in raw materials and equipment, plus



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Chapter

Legal Framework on Child Pornography: A Perspective

Deepa Salian and Sofia Khatun

Abstract

Child pornography is a crime which is practiced in every nation of the world. It has also emerged has the fasted growing online business nearly \$3 billion annual revenue is been extracted from this sources. The website that tend to distribute commercial child pornography initiates thousands of images and videos and it is extremely difficult to eradicate the images once it is been upload on the internet virtually, so children are lifelong victims of this crime. In the most of the countries Pre- adolescent are involved in child pornography they are subjected to physical as well as sexual violence. It has to be noted that there are two ways in which child pornography is been distributed, i.e., either for profit or for noncommercial child pornography offered through free traded among the offenders. Child pornography is visual delineate act of sexual explicit which involves intercourse, bestiality, masturbation etc. child pornography is an international felony which need to eradicated completely for this every state needs to adopt stringent measure to curb this crime.

Keywords: adolescent, sexual violence, government, sexual maltreatment, communities, entertainment



1. Introduction

The word pornography originates from the Greek pornographic actually significance expounding on whores. One of the ordinarily acknowledged meanings of sex entertainment in current occasions characterizes it as explicitly express material (verbal or pictorial) for example essentially intended to deliver sexual excitement in watchers. At the point when esteem decisions are joined to this definition, sex entertainment is seen as explicitly express material intended to deliver sexual excitement in buyers that is awful with a particular goal in mind.

Child pornography is distributing and transmitting revolting material of children in electronic structure. Lately child pornography has expanded because of the simple access of the web and effectively accessible recordings on the web. Child pornography is the most offensive wrongdoing which happens and has prompted different violations, for example, sex tourism, sexual maltreatment of the youngster, and so on.

Child pornography laws give seriously punishments to makers and wholesalers in practically all Western social orders, ordinarily including imprisonment, with shorter length of sentences for non-business appropriation relying upon the degree and substance of the material circulated.